**HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA**

**COURT NO. 2  
Parkes Place, Canberra**

**THURSDAY, 16 MARCH 2023**

**AT 9:15 AM AEDT**

**BEFORE HER HONOUR JUSTICE GORDON**

|  |  |  |
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| **FOR JUDGMENT** | |  |
|  | VIRAPORNSAWUN | MINISTER FOR IMMIGRATION, CITIZENSHIP, MIGRANT SERVICES AND MULTICULTURAL AFFAIRS |
|  |  |  |

Adam Griffin  
**Deputy Registrar**